

Math and Visual Arts

## $\geqslant$ Optical <br> Illusions

from: www.eyetricks.com/illusions.htm


Which center dot is larger? Because it is an optical illusion you probably figured out they are the same. Try measuring them.


Somehow this staircase always seems to travel upward!


Solve this problem. Submit your answers, with a short explanation, to Ms. Hagan and if you are correct, you will earn a "Funky Pencil."

If you built a four sided pyramid not counting the bottom as a side - using Ping-Pong balls, how many balls would be in a pyramid that had seven layers?

From Terry Stickels KNOWLEDGE CARDS


## Math Game

Below is a magic square. Each row, column, and diagonal has the same sum. Can you figure out the missing numbers?

Correcting pen This may be any color (green, red, purple, etc.) except blue, black, or pencil. We will use this to accent our class notes and make corrections to our homework. (\$0.15)
Calculator a scientific calculator (between $\$ 8.00-\$ 15.00$ ) will be useful as we do difficult problem solving and used more extensively towards the end of the year.
Our 3rd Meet is
next week! It is
not too late to
join the team -
just come by a class period we may be gluing activities or notes into your notebook. You will need your own glue stick. I recommend buying a couple large glue sticks and keeping extras in your locker. (\$0.50) We
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## Math Team News

Tuesdays from See you then!
Our 3rd Meet is next week! It is not too late to join the team just come by See you then!

| 22 | 17 |  | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 12 | 19 |  |  |
| 11 |  |  |  |
| 25 | 14 |  | 13 |

Four friends are shown a number. Here is what they said about the number:
Kelly: It has two digits
Leah: It goes evenly into 150
Sharon: It is not 150
Mindy: It is divisible by 25
One and only one friend is lying? Who is it?


## Who is the liar?

rom Bum's Mathemagi Students who engage themselves with the content during class and take advantage of asking questions of themselves and others better understand and learn the material by unraveling the way numbers work at a deeper level. In class I ask students to find where they are now and try to push themselves to the next level.

## Opener - paying attention and listening politely to others

Processor - Thinking and taking in content material

## Clarifier - Asking questions to take ownership of material

Wonderer - asking questions of yourself and of the teacher - "I wonder if or "What happens if...

Scholar- Pushing yourself to go above and beyond what we talk about in class
PARENTS: When kids suggest that school is boring it is often because they are not pushing themselves to find deep meaning in the content. Help your child ask more questions about why something is working mathematically and can something always be true.

Ask your child at which level he or she usually is during class, and try to have them push themselves further.


Multiplication


If you are having a hard time memorizing your multiplication facts, there are a few "tricks" that you can use. These tricks are based on the ways that numbers work together. The better you know about how numbers work, the easier it is to figure out your facts.
$\times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times \times$ To multiply by 9 there are a few fun tricks!
One group less than 10
If you know your tens times tables then you can use them to figure out your 9's. For example if you have 9 of something, this is like having ten of them minus one of them. So $9 \times 7$ is like $(10 \times 7)-7=63-7=63$.

## Use your fingers

Number your fingers 1-10 by spreading out your hands in front of you and numbering them left to right.
When multiplying by 9 , fold down the finger that goes with the factor (not the 9). Now you have fingers still up that are to the right and left of the folded down finger - these represent the digits to your answer. Let's try it. $9 \times 6$. Fold down your 6 th finger (this is your right thumb). To the left of your bent thumb is 5 fingers, and to the right is 4 fingers. The answer of 9 $\times 6$ is 54 !

Add to 9
All of the multiples of 9 up to 90 have a neat relationship. If you add the digits together you will always get $9(9,18,27,36,45,54,63,72,81,90)$. When multiplying by 9 , the first digit of my answer is always one less than the number I am multiplying it by, then $I$ just figure out what $I$ need to add to get 9 ! Example; $8 \times 9=7$ is the first number then since $7+2$ $=9$ the answer is 72 .



